Lesson 1 Addition (three or more numbers)

67 98 +**8**3

Add the ones.

7
8
15
98
+3
18 or
$$10 + 8$$
8

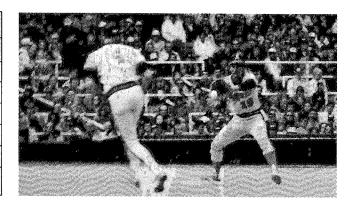
Add the tens.

1
67
98
+83
248

Add.

Lesson 1 Problem Solving

NATIONAL LEAGUE TEAM STANDINGS		
TEAM	WON	LOST
CUBS	72	43
CARDINALS	69	48
METS	64	52
PIRATES	58	55
PHILLIES	44	68
JAYS	37	79



	F		
1.	How many games have been won by the first three teams in the National League?	1.	
	The Cubs have won games.		
	The Cardinals have won games.		
	The Mets have won games.		
	Together they have won games.		
2.	How many games have been lost by the last three teams in the National League?	2.	
	The Pirates have lost games.		
	The Phillies have lost games.		
	The Jays have lost games.		
	Together they have lost games.		
3.	How many games have been won by the Cubs, Mets, Phillies, and Jays?	3.	4.
	They have won games.		
4.	How many games have the Cubs, Cardinals, and Pirates lost?		
	They have lost games.		

Add the

6 4 2
1 5 6 2 7 5
<u>+143</u>

2+6+5+3= 10+40+50+70+40= 1200+600+100+200+100=

$$6 = 10 +$$

Lesson 2 Addition (three or more numbers)

Lesson 2 Problem Solving

Solve each problem.

1. The local theatre had a special Saturday movie. 1. They sold 175 tickets to men, 142 to women, and 327 to children. How many tickets did they sell in all? They sold ______ tickets to men. They sold ______ tickets to women. They sold _____ tickets to children. They sold _____ tickets in all. 2. In the local high school there are 768 boys, 2. 829 girls, and 107 teachers. How many teachers and students are there in all? There are boys. There are _____ girls. There are ______ teachers. There are teachers and students in all. 3. The following numbers of people live in four 4. different apartment buildings: 203, 245, 268, and 275. How many people live in all four buildings? people live in all four buildings. 4. A living room floor has 195 tiles. A bedroom floor has 168 tiles. A kitchen floor has 144 tiles. How many tiles are in these three rooms? There are tiles in these three rooms.

Lesson 3 Subtraction (3-digit)

Rename 40 as "3 tens and 10 ones." Then subtract the ones.

Rename 7 hundreds and 3 tens as "6 hundreds and 13 tens." Then subtract the tens.

Subtract the hundreds.

Subtract.

$$\boldsymbol{a}$$

b

c

d

e

f

$$758$$
 -167

Lesson 3 Problem Solving

1.	Babe Ruth hit 714 home runs. Henry (Hank) Aaron hit 755 home runs. How many more home runs did Hank Aaron hit than Babe Ruth?	1.	
	Babe Ruth hit home runs.		
	Hank Aaron hit home runs.		
	Hank Aaron hit more home runs than Babe Ruth.		
2.	A train has 850 seats. There are 317 empty seats. How many people are seated?	2.	
	The train has seats.		
	seats are empty.		
	There are people seated.		
3.	The CN Tower is 553 m high. The Calgary Tower is 191 m high. How much higher is the CN Tower than the Calgary Tower?	3.	
	The CN Tower is m high.		
	The Calgary Tower is m high.		
	The CN Tower is m higher than the Calgary Tower.		
4.	The quarterback threw 247 passes. Only 138 passes were caught. How many were not caught?	4.	5.
	passes were not caught.		
5.	A meeting room can hold 443 people. There are 268 people in the room now. How many more people can it hold?		
	The meeting room can hold more people.		

Lesson 4 Subtraction (3- and 4-digit)

Subtract the ones.

Rename 2 hundreds and 5 tens as "1 hundred and 15 tens." Subtract the tens. Rename 4 thousands and 1 hundred as "3 thousands and 11 hundreds." Subtract the hundreds.

Subtract the thousands.

Subtract.

a

$$3817$$
 -454

$$2413$$
 -829

Lesson 4 Problem Solving

OU	ive each problem.		
1.	Ms. Ramos bought a car that cost \$3165. She paid \$875. How much does she still owe?	1.	
	The car cost \$		
	Ms. Ramos paid \$		
	She still owes \$		
2.	Mount Robson in British Columbia is 3954 m high. Mount Carleton in New Brunswick is 817 m high. How much higher is Mount Robson?	2.	
	Mount Robson is m high.		
	Mount Carleton is m high.		
	Mount Robson is m higher.		
3.	There are 1156 students enrolled in a school. Today 219 students are absent. How many are present?	3.	4.
	students are present.		
4.	There are 1000 m in a kilometre. John walked 895 m. How many more metres must he go to walk a kilometre?		
	He must go m more to walk a kilometre.		
5.	Albert's family went 2198 km in 5 days. They went 843 km the first 2 days. How many kilometres did they go in the last 3 days?	5.	6.
	They went km in the last three days.		
6.	There are 1255 people on a police force. If 596 are women, how many are men?		
	There are men.		

Lesson 5 Estimation

Round each number to the highest place | Round each number to the highest place value the numbers have in common. Then add from right to left.

value the numbers have in common. Then subtract from right to left.

Estimate each sum or difference.

a

b

c

d

e

Lesson 5 Problem Solving

l.	On Sunday Jamie ate three meals. Her breakfast had 1580 kilojoules (kJ) of energy. Her lunch contained 2330 kJ. Her dinner had 2560 kJ. About how many kilojoules did Jamie take in on Sunday?	1.
	Are you to add or subtract?	
	About how many kilojoules did Jamie take in on Sunday?	
	about kJ	
2.	The doctor suggested that Jamie take in about 7500 kJ each day. About how many more kilojoules could Jamie have taken in that Sunday?	2.
	Are you to add or subtract?	
	About how many more kilojoules could Jamie have taken in on Sunday?	
	about kJ	
3.	Antonio read 102 pages of a book on Monday. On Tuesday he read 67 pages. About how many fewer pages did he read on Tuesday than on Monday?	3.
	Are you to add or subtract?	
	About how many fewer pages did Antonio read on Tuesday than on Monday?	
	about pages	
4.	The grade 3s at Elm Elementary School went on a field trip. Two school buses were filled with children. One bus had 72 children on it and the other bus was carrying 81 children. About how many children went on the field trip?	4.
	Are you to add or subtract?	
	About how many children went on the field trip?	
	about children	

Lesson 6 Number Patterns

Look at the set of numbers. Find the pattern and then name the next three numbers in the set.

To get from 5 to 8, add 3.

To get from 8 to 11, add 3.

To get from 11 to 14, add 3.

The pattern is to add 3.

Find the pattern and then name the next three numbers in the set.

To get from 112 to 102, subtract 10.

To get from 102 to 92, subtract 10.

To get from 92 to 82, subtract 10.

The pattern is to subtract 10.

Find the number pattern. Write the missing numbers.

α

1. 2, 4, 6, ___, ___,

b

25, 20, 15, ___, ___,

2. 21, 24, 27, ___, ___,

125, 100, 75, ___, ___,

3. 8, 13, 18, ___, ___, ___

19, 17, 15, ___, ___,

4. 1, 3, 5, ___, ___,

66, 55, 44, ___, ___,

5. 32, 34, 36, ___, ___, ___

90, 87, 84, ___, ___,

6. 1, 5, 9, ___, ___,

51, 50, 49, ___, ___,

Lesson 6 Problem Solving

Kee-woo made \$45 from her garage sale on Wednesday. On Thursday, she made \$40. On Friday, she made \$35. If her sales continue with this pattern, how much money can she expect to make on Saturday?	1.
Does the pattern increase or decrease?	
What is the relationship in the pattern?	
How much can Kee-woo expect to make on Saturday?	
William and Marcus collect aluminum cans from the nearby park on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays. On each collection day, they add 20 cans to their total. Their total before Monday is 130. What will their new total be at the end of the week?	2.
What is the total after Monday's collection?	
What is the total after Wednesday's collection?	
What is the total after Saturday's collection?	
The Jones family is packing to move to a new house. At the end of the first day of packing, 8 boxes are ready. At the end of the second day, 16 boxes are ready. By the end of the third day, 24 boxes are ready. If they continue to pack at the same rate, how many boxes will be packed by the sixth packing day?	3.
How many boxes are ready at the end of the fourth day? boxes	
How many boxes are ready at the end of the fifth day? boxes	
How many boxes will be ready at the end of the sixth day? boxes	
	Wednesday. On Thursday, she made \$40. On Friday, she made \$35. If her sales continue with this pattern, how much money can she expect to make on Saturday? Does the pattern increase or decrease? ———————————————————————————————————

CHAPTER 6 PRACTICE TEST

Addition and Subtraction (2-, 3-, and 4-digit; with renaming)

Add.

3

2

+ 5

Subtract.

Estimate the sum or difference.

$$c$$
3 2 7
+ 2 1 6

$$d$$
6 1 4 9
+ 7 8 2

Find the number pattern. Write the missing numbers.

7. Four girls earned the following points in a contest: 145, 387, 245, and 197. What was the total number of points earned? The estimated total number of points is

about _____.

The total number of points was _____

CHAPTER 7 PRETEST

Time and Money

Complete the following.

b

- 1. There are days in a year. | 4:10 means 10 min after .
- 2. There are _____ days in a leap year. 3:50 means 10 min to _____.
- 3. There are _____ days in April. | 5:45 means _____ min after 5.
- 4. There are _____ days in March. 5:45 means _____ min to 6.

Complete the following as shown.

b

5.
$$XI = ___11$$

Add or subtract.

Solve.

11. Ms. Romanez bought a saw for \$21.95 and a 11. hammer for \$9.49. She paid \$1.88 tax. How much was her total bill?

Her total bill was ______.