

Lesson 1 Length

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ cm} &= 10 \text{ mm} \\ 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 1 \text{ m} &= 1000 \text{ mm} \\ 1 \text{ km} &= 1000 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$4.5 \text{ cm} = \underline{\quad? \quad} \text{ mm}$

$4.5 \text{ cm} = (4.5 \times 10) \text{ mm}$

$4.5 \text{ cm} = \underline{45} \text{ mm}$

$8.1 \text{ km} = \underline{\quad? \quad} \text{ m}$

$8.1 \text{ km} = [(8.1 \times 1000)] \text{ m}$

$8.1 \text{ km} = \underline{8100} \text{ m}$

Convert the following.

a

$1. \quad 8 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$2. \quad 6.2 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$3. \quad 18 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$4. \quad 9.5 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$5. \quad 1.7 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$6. \quad 5.8 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

b

$6 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

$2 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

$4.5 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

$5.25 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$4.2 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

$4.6 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

c

$9 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$14 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$5 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$10.5 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$

$3.2 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$22.6 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

Solve each problem.

7. The distance from home plate to first base on a professional baseball diamond is 27 m. Is this more or less than 2800 cm?

It is _____ than 2800 cm.

8. Josh won the 50-m dash in gym class. How many centimetres was this race?

The race was _____ cm.

7.

8.

Lesson 2 Units of Length

This table shows how to change a measurement from one customary unit of **length** to another.

To change	to millimetres	to centimetres	to metres	to kilometres
millimetres		$\div 10$	$\div 1000$	$\div 1\ 000\ 000$
centimetres	$\times 10$		$\div 100$	$\div 100\ 000$
metres	$\times 1000$	$\times 100$		$\div 1000$
kilometres	$\times 1\ 000\ 000$	$\times 100\ 000$	$\times 1000$	

$$72\text{ mm} = \underline{\quad? \quad}\text{ cm}$$

$$72\text{ mm} = (72 \div 10)\text{ cm}$$

$$72\text{ mm} = \underline{7.2}\text{ cm}$$

$$7920\text{ m} = \underline{\quad? \quad}\text{ km}$$

$$7920\text{ m} = (7920 \div 1000)\text{ km}$$

$$7920\text{ m} = \underline{7.92}\text{ km}$$

Complete the following:

*a**b**c*

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. 54 mm = _____ m | 3500 m = _____ km | 160 mm = _____ cm |
| 2. 396 mm = _____ m | 6.5 cm = _____ mm | 3 km = _____ mm |
| 3. 22 000 m = _____ km | 18 m = _____ cm | 790 mm = _____ m |
| 4. 6100 m = _____ km | 1476 mm = _____ cm | 17.5 cm = _____ mm |
| 5. 350 mm = _____ cm | 10 200 m = _____ km | 42 000 cm = _____ km |
| 6. 66 mm = _____ cm | 260 cm = _____ m | 7400 m = _____ km |

Solve.

7. Suzie says that she is 270 cm tall. Mitchell says that he is 2 m tall. Kung says that he is 170 cm tall. One of them gave an unlikely measurement for his or her height. What is the name of the student?

_____ gave an unlikely measurement.

Lesson 3 Capacity

$1000 \text{ mL} = 1 \text{ L}$
$1000 \text{ L} = 1 \text{ kL}$

$7 \text{ L} = \underline{\quad? \quad} \text{ mL}$

$7 \text{ L} = (7 \times 1000) \text{ mL}$

$7 \text{ L} = \underline{7000} \text{ mL}$

$1600 \text{ L} = \underline{\quad? \quad} \text{ kL}$

$1600 \text{ L} = (1600 \div 1000) \text{ kL}$

$1600 \text{ L} = \underline{1.6} \text{ kL}$

Complete the following.

a

1. $24 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kL}$

2. $16 \text{ mL} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ L}$

3. $180 \text{ mL} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ L}$

4. $7.5 \text{ kL} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ L}$

5. $1500 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kL}$

6. $7 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mL}$

7. $280 \text{ mL} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ L}$

8. $3600 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kL}$

9. $9 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mL}$

10. $270 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kL}$

b

5 L = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ mL

320 L = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ kL

40 mL = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ L

4.4 mL = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ L

8.5 kL = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ L

4800 mL = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ L

14 L = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ mL

165 L = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ kL

1300 L = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ L

350 mL = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ L

Lesson 3 Problem Solving

Solve each problem.

1. Maya has a juice pitcher that holds 2 L. How many millilitres would this be? How many kilolitres would this be? **1.**

This would be _____ mL.

This would be _____ kL.

2. Calvin's fish tank holds 15 kL of water. How many millilitres would this be? How many litres would this be? **2.**

This would be _____ mL.

This would be _____ L.

3. Joy is making a pitcher of lemonade. She has a mix that calls for 6 L of water. How many millilitres would this be? How many kilolitres would this be? **3.**

This would be _____ mL.

This would be _____ kL.

4. Tyler and D.J. have a swimming pool in their backyard. It holds up to 175 kL of water. How many litres would this be? How many millilitres would this be? **4.**

This would be _____ L.

This would be _____ mL.

5. Mrs. Wrigley bought 12 L of gas at the Gas Mart. The gas cost \$0.79 per litre. How much money did Mrs. Wrigley spend on gas? **5.**

Mrs. Wrigley spent _____ on gas.

Lesson 4 Mass

$1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ g}$ $1 \text{ tonne (t)} = 1000 \text{ kg}$
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A feather has a mass of about **1 g**.

A dictionary has a mass of about **1 kg**.

A compact car weighs about **1 t**.

To change	to grams	to kilograms	to tonnes
grams		$\div 1000$	$\div 1\,000\,000$
kilograms	$\times 1000$		$\div 1000$
tonnes	$\times 1\,000\,000$	$\times 1000$	

$2.5 \text{ kg} = \underline{\quad? \quad} \text{ g}$

$2.5 \text{ kg} = (2.5 \times 1000) \text{ g}$

$2.5 \text{ kg} = \underline{2500} \text{ g}$

$9000 \text{ kg} = \underline{\quad? \quad} \text{ t}$

$9000 \text{ kg} = (9000 \div 1000) \text{ t}$

$9000 \text{ kg} = \underline{9} \text{ t}$

Complete the following.

a

- $8 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $0.5 \text{ t} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $1100 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $25 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $3.5 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $128\,000 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ t}$
- $5700 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $5 \text{ t} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $18 \text{ t} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $3200 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$

b

- $80 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $16 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $5000 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ t}$
- $130 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $360 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$
- $0.25 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $10.75 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $6 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $59 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$
- $13\,000 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ t}$

Lesson 4 Problem Solving

Solve each problem.

1. Mr. Carlton is a truck driver. When his truck is completely full, it has a mass of 2.25 t. What is the mass of Mr. Carlton's truck in kilograms when it is completely full? **1.**

Mr. Carlton's truck has a mass of _____ kg when it is completely full.

2. The blue whale is the largest animal in the world. It has a mass of about 190 t. How many kilograms is this? **2.**

A blue whale weighs about _____ kg.

3. Gen's suitcase has a mass of 19 300 g. How many kilograms is this? **3.**

Gen's suitcase has a mass of _____ kg.

4. When Annie was born her mass was 3.3 kg. How many grams is this? **4.**

Annie had a mass of _____ g when she was born.

5. Mrs. Lee bought a 5.6-kg turkey. How many grams of turkey did she buy? **5.**

Mrs. Lee bought _____ g of turkey.

6. A 398 mL can of peaches costs \$1.79. A 800 mL can of peaches costs \$3.29. Which can of peaches is a better buy? *Hint: Find the cost per kilogram for each can, then compare.* **6.**

The _____ can of peaches is a better buy.

Lesson 5 Time

60 seconds (s) = 1 minute (min)
60 min = 1 hour (h)
24 h = 1 day

To change	to seconds	to minutes	to hours	to days
seconds		÷ 60	÷ 3600	÷ 86 400
minutes	× 60		÷ 60	÷ 1440
hours	× 3600	× 60		÷ 24
days	× 86 400	× 1440	× 24	

15 min = _____?_____ h

15 min = (15 ÷ 60) h

15 min = _____0.25_____ h

1 min 12 s = _____?_____ s

1 min 12 s = (60 + 12) s

1 min 12 s = _____72_____ s

Complete the following.

*a**b*

1. 5 days = _____ h

2. 12 h = _____ day

3. 1620 s = _____ min

4. 495 min = _____ s

5. 33 h = _____ s

6. $6\frac{1}{3}$ h = _____ min

7. 68 400 s = _____ h

8. 3.75 h = _____ min

9. 6 h 20 min = _____ min

10. 266 h = _____ days _____ h

2700 s = _____ min

90 min = _____ h

360 min = _____ h

3 days = _____ min

915 s = _____ min

$\frac{1}{3}$ day = _____ s

7920 min = _____ days

$10\frac{1}{3}$ h = _____ min

7 days 11 h = _____ h

583 min = _____ h _____ min

Lesson 5 Problem Solving

Solve each problem.

1. Mike works 16 h each week at his part-time job. How many minutes does Mike work each week?

Mike works _____ min each week.

1.

2. The Jacobson family went camping for 4 days. How many hours did the Jacobsons spend camping?

The Jacobsons spent _____ h camping.

2.

3. Savannah spent 180 min preparing dinner for her family. How many hours did Savannah spend preparing dinner?

Savannah spent _____ h preparing dinner.

3.

4. Drake worked 867 min last week. How many complete hours did Drake work last week?

Drake worked _____ complete hours last week.

4.

5. Derrick started babysitting at 4:20 P.M. He babysat for 270 min. How many hours did Derrick babysit? What time was Derrick finished babysitting?

Derrick babysat _____ h.

Derrick was finished babysitting at _____.

5.

6. Kristen put a roast in the oven at 2:15 P.M. It needs to cook for 190 min. How many hours does the roast need to cook? At what time will the roast be done?

The roast needs to cook for _____ h.

The roast will be done at _____.

6.

CHAPTER 9 PRACTICE TEST

More Metric Measurement

Complete the following:

*a**b*

1. $7 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$18 \text{ mL} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ L}$

2. $3.5 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mL}$

$420 \text{ min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ h}$

3. $800 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$

$6.5 \text{ t} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$

4. $120 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

$1100 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kL}$

5. $7500 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kL}$

$137 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ t}$

6. $6500 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ t}$

$6 \text{ days} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ h}$

7. $15 \text{ min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ s}$

$7 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$

8. $6.7 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$2700 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$

9. $900 \text{ mL} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ L}$

$2700 \text{ min} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ h}$

10. $2 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$

$9.9 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ g}$

11. $1200 \text{ g} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ kg}$

$155 \text{ h} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ days } \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ h}$

Solve each problem.

12. Wendy's bedroom is 3.7 m by 4.4 m. What are the dimensions of Wendy's bedroom in centimetres?

Wendy's bedroom is _____ cm by _____ cm.

13. A clam chowder recipe calls for 2 L of milk. How many millilitres of milk is this?

The recipe calls for _____ mL of milk.

14. All the students going to Westerville High School had to take an entrance exam. The exam began at 8:15 A.M. and lasted for 210 min. How many hours was the exam? What time was the exam completed?

The exam was _____ h.

The exam was completed at _____.

12.

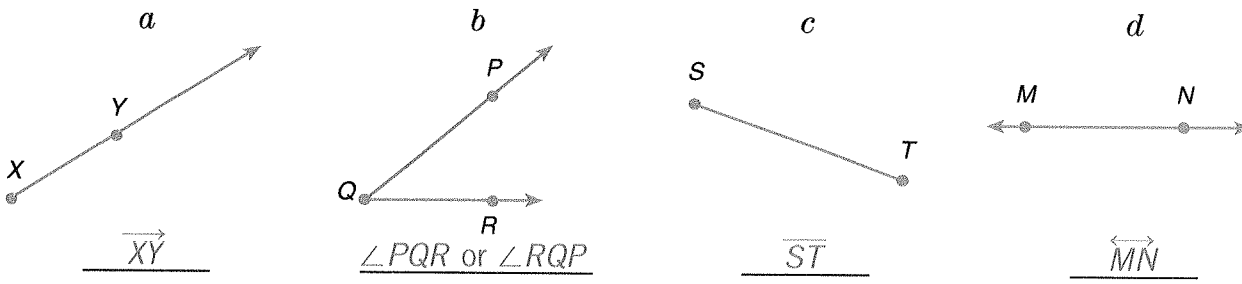
13.

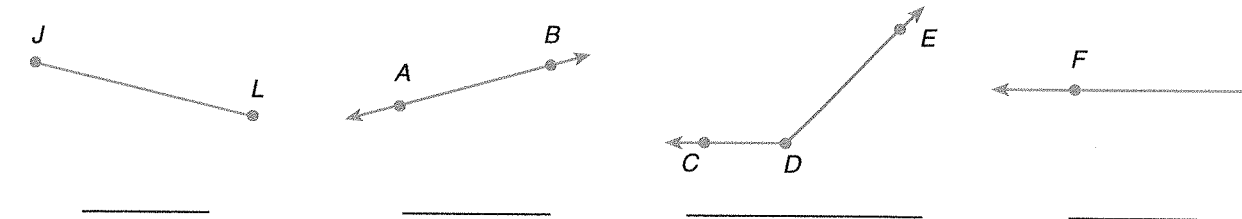
14.

CHAPTER 10 PRETEST

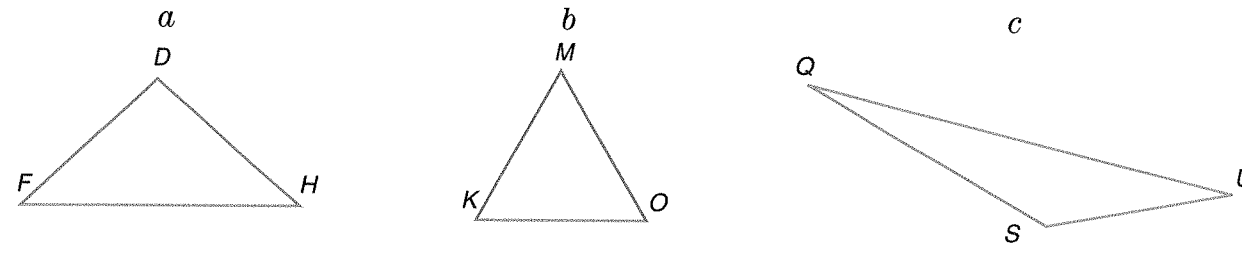
Geometry

Name each figure below as shown.

1. 

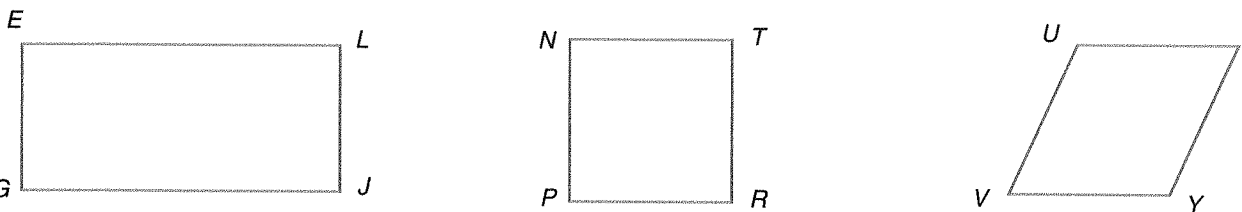
2. 

Use a ruler to compare the lengths of the sides of each triangle. Then tell whether it is a *scalene*, an *isosceles*, or an *equilateral* triangle.

3. 

_____ triangle _____ triangle _____ triangle

Write an *R* in each rectangle below. Write an *S* in each square. Write an *X* in each rhombus.

4. 

Tell whether the following are *parallel lines* or *intersecting lines*.

5. 